

Table 2. Five largest for-profit nursing home chains in Canada in 2015-2016.

COMPANY	OWNERSHIP	NURSING HOMES BEDS	NURSING HOMES	% OF NURSING HOME BEDS	STATES OR COUNTRIES	SOCIAL AND HEALTH CARE SERVICES, COMPANIES, AND STRATEGIES	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	FINANCIAL INFORMATION	EBITDA/ EBITDAR
Extendicare (Canada) Inc. ⁶⁸	A Canadian publicly traded company on the Toronto Stock Exchange. Extendicare Canada Ltd was formed in 1968 (named Crownx) with subsidiaries from Ontario. In 2007, it separated its assisted living from its nursing homes, which it converted into a REIT (the owner 2007-2012). It converted back to a corporation in 2012. In 2014, Extendicare Inc. sold its entire US operations (90 facilities) for \$870 million to Formation Capital (private equity) to boost its Canadian operations and expand its continuum of care.	8100 owned and 6426 under management 13562 total 10300 in 2005	58 owned and 43 managed 101 total 45 in 2005	9.4% beds; 7.4% of homes	4 provinces and home health in 6 provinces	In 2015, it purchased Home Health Acquisitions for \$84.3 million (renamed ParaMed). It provides nursing care, home health, 6 private pay retirement living centers in 2 provinces, SGP purchasing partner network, and management and consulting services. Its plan is to expand and increase revenues from the private pay market. Its occupancy rate is 98%	23000	Total operating revenues of \$979.6 million (increased by 20% over 2014). Assets of \$1.026 billion. Net income margin \$128 million	\$86 million (8.8%) EBITDA
Revera Inc. ⁶⁹	100% owned by the Canadian Public Sector Pension Investment Board (PSP) since 2010. PSP is a global investment fund (\$117 billion in assets) established in 1999. Revera, previously Retirement Residences REIT, was formed between 1997 and 2001 from a merger of VersaCare, VendorCo, Preferred Care Corporation, Central Care Corporation, and Central Park Lodges. After 2007, it was renamed Revera and delisted it from the Toronto Stock Exchange. It jointly invested with Welltower NYSE: HCN (formerly Health Care REIT until 2015) to own 97 Canadian retirement communities	9465 11000 in 2005	76 78 in 2005	6.6% beds; 5.6% homes	5 provinces	It owned or operated more than 500 properties across Canada, the United States, and United Kingdom including offering senior apartments, independent living, assisted living, memory care, and long-term care. It also owned 24 retirement communities in Quebec. Revera Inc. divested its US operations in 2015 by selling 24 nursing homes to Genesis. It owns a 76% interest in Sunrise Senior Living Management Company	24150	NA	NA
Sienna Senior Living Inc. (SSL) ⁷⁰	Formerly called Leisureworld Senior Care, it was purchased by Australian infrastructure conglomerate Macquarie Power & Infrastructure Income Fund in 2005. It sold the operations to Counsel, a private equity firm in 2007 and became publicly traded in 2010 (SIA on the Toronto Stock Exchange). In 2013, it merged with Ontario-based chain Specialty Care Inc. with 6 homes. In 2015, it changed its name and ownership structure to Sienna Senior Living	5733 3147 in 2005	35 19 in 2005	4.0% beds; 2.6% homes	2 provinces	Provides nursing homes, 11 retirement homes with independent, assisted living and respite, management services for 1400 beds, consulting and educational services and owns Preferred Healthcare Services (home health). Occupancy rates were 98.7%. SSL Inc. is a holding company with subsidiaries wholly owned limited partnerships in Ontario	8170	Total operating revenues of \$508.7 million; Assets of \$951 million. Net income of \$7 million in 2015	\$67 million EBITDAR (13.2%)

Table 2. (Continued)

COMPANY	OWNERSHIP	NURSING HOMES BEDS	NURSING HOMES	% OF NURSING HOME BEDS	STATES OR COUNTRIES	SOCIAL AND HEALTH CARE SERVICES, COMPANIES, AND STRATEGIES	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	FINANCIAL INFORMATION	EBITDA/EBITDAR
Chartwell Retirement Residences ⁷¹	Chartwell is an unincorporated, open-ended trust that formed in 2003 and specializes in the complete continuum of care under the laws of Ontario, Canada. Long-term care is 17% of Chartwell's Canadian operations. In 2015, it completed the sale of its US portfolio for \$847 million and used funds to purchase 13 Canadian properties and other projects	3742 2543 in 2005	24 owned and 4 managed 13 in 2005	2.6% of beds; 1.8% of homes	4 provinces	It also owns 154 retirement homes and manages 3 for 22,249 beds. The retirement homes provided independent living, supported, and assisted living and memory care Its LTC home occupancy rate is 98.7%. Welltower (NYSE: HCN) (formerly Health Care REIT) purchased interests in Chartwell	13500	Total operating revenues of \$685.87 mil; assets of \$2.6 billion in 2015	\$191.6 million (27.9%)
Schlegel Villages Inc. ⁷²	A regional chain operation in Toronto and the Greater Horseshoe area. Schlegel is a family-run private care home that has grown to one of Canada's largest care networks since 1998. It is wholly owned by a holding company RBJ Schlegel Holding Inc., owned by the Schlegel family. It is located in Kitchener, Ontario. The family is also involved in the pork and poultry industry	1819 2000-2500 in 2005*	16 7 in 2005	1.3% of beds; 1.2% of homes	1 province	It first opened a village continuum of care model in 1998 and 6 of 16 are village models with independent, assisted living, memory care, and long-term care services. The RBJ Schlegel Holding owns Canada's large mental health and addiction services, Homewood Health with 4500 staff and 2 research institutes	NA	NA	NA
Total		34321	256	23.8% of beds and 18.9% of homes					

Abbreviations: EBITDA, the earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortization; EBITDAR, earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization, and restructuring or rent costs; NYSE, New York Stock Exchange; REIT, real estate investment trust. Data not available for nursing homes in Quebec.

Table 4. The largest for-profit chains in residential care/nursing homes in Sweden in 2015-2016.

COMPANY	OWNERSHIP	BEDS	NURSING HOMES	% OF NURSING HOME BEDS	COUNTRIES	SOCIAL AND HEALTH CARE SERVICES, COMPANIES, AND STRATEGIES	TOTAL EMPLOYEES	FINANCIAL INFORMATION	EBITDA (OPERATING PROFIT)
Attendo (1)	Founded in 1985, it was owned by Bridgepoint (private equity) in 2005-2006. In 2006-2015, it was owned by IK Investment Partners (private equity). In 2015, it became a publicly traded company on the Nasdaq stock exchange, Stockholm (SEK 8.0 billion). Its current parent company is Attendo AB (publ) and the largest owners include Augustus International S.A.R.L., Nordstjernan AB (PE), Swedbank Robur Fonder (bank), and Didner & Gerde Fonder (investment manager)	5024 (4250 in 2012)	92 (36 privately owned + 10 under construction with 700 beds)	5.3% of all beds 27.9% of private beds	Sweden (52%), Finland (43%), Norway (3%), Denmark (2%)	Eldercare (all 4 countries), disability services (Sweden and Finland), health care (Finland), social services for substance abuse or other social/psychiatric problems, and asylum seekers (Sweden). It had 510 units with 24000 clients in the Nordic countries. Attendo builds units with real estate owners and then leases from the real estate owners	14,500 total employees; 6690 in 2004	SEK 5.1 billion revenues (turnover) in Sweden; SEK 9.8 billion in total in 2015 Increased from SEK 7.3 billion in 2011, 2.5 billion in 2007, and SEK 1.871 billion in 2004	Total: SEK 933 million (9.5%) in 2015
Vardaga/Ambea (2)	Originally called Carema, the Swedish company was involved in a major scandal in 2011 regarding understaffing and poor care. The company was rebranded in 2013 to Vardaga (eldercare) and Nyttida (disability services). The parent company Ambea was owned by 3i (private equity) 2005-2010. In 2010, it was purchased by Triton & Kohlsberg, Kravis, and Roberts & Company (KKR) (private equity companies). Ambea AB (formerly known as H-Careholding AB) changed its name to Ambea AB in 2007 and is based in Solna, Sweden, and a subsidiary of Actor S.C.A. (Luxembourg). Plans to become publicly traded in 2017	3358 (3940 in 2012)	77 (23 privately owned + 6 under construction)	3.5% of all beds 18.6% of private beds	Vardaga only in Sweden; Ambea big in health care in Finland	Ambea Sweden: eldercare, disability services + staffing services (nurses and doctors). Until 2016, Ambea was the parent company of Finnish health care company Mehiläinen (7000 employees). The companies are now separated but both are still owned by Triton & KKR. In 2015, it had (400 units) in Sweden. The company completed new acquisitions in 2016	7000 in eldercare + 7000 in disability services (3000 in eldercare in 2005) 3000 in 2005	Vardaga + Nyttida: SEK 4.3 billion in revenues; Ambea total SEK 8.5 billion in SE + FI in 2015 Had SEK 1.4 billion revenues in 2005 (as Carema)	Ambea: SEK 723 million (8.4%)
Förenade Care (3)	Started as cleaning company in Denmark 1959, it is owned by a Danish private company. Förenade Care AB operates as a subsidiary of Forenede A/S	1597	31 (2 privately owned)	1.7% of all beds 8.9% of private beds	Sweden and Denmark (only 4 nursing homes)	Mainly nursing homes but also some units of home care, palliative care, and social care	2500 in Sweden 1000 in 2004	SEK 1.3 billion in revenues (in Sweden) Had SEK 488 million in revenue in 2004	SEK 35 million (6.3%)

Table 6. Five largest for-profit nursing home chains in the United States in 2015-2016.

COMPANY	OWNERSHIP	NURSING BEDS	NURSING HOMES	% OF NURSING HOME BEDS	STATES OR COUNTRIES	SOCIAL AND HEALTH CARE SERVICES, COMPANIES, AND STRATEGIES	TOTAL EMPLOYEES 2015	FINANCIAL INFORMATION	EBITDA/ EBITDAR
Genesis HealthCare Inc. (NYSE: GEN) ^a (1)	Established in 1985 and publicly traded until bankruptcy in 2000. FC-GEN Operations Investment LLC formed in 2005 as the parent holding company (in Kennett Square, PA). Formation Capital LLC and JE Roberts (private equity companies) purchased 58% of shares in 2007 for \$1.25 billion and 42% of shares are publicly held. In 2011, it sold its senior housing and care facilities to Welltower Inc. (NYSE: HCN) for \$2.4 billion with a leaseback. In 2012, it purchased Sun Healthcare Group (seventh largest chain) and Skilled Healthcare (Nasdaq: SKH) (the 11th largest chain) in a \$5.5 billion stock swap in 2015 and purchased 24 nursing homes and rehab from Revera (Canadian) for \$240 million	58046 skilled nursing; (3985 assisted living) 77% are leased; 13% owned; rest are managed 25380 in 2005—ranked #3	475 skilled nursing (and 56 assisted living) 198 homes in 2005	3.4% of beds and 3% of homes	34 states	It provided rehab. and therapy in 1700 locations in 47 states, DC, and China; physician services in long-term care; dementia care; CareerStaff Unlimited services; home health; hospice; dialysis; management services. Has 10 federally insured loans. Has 14 companies in Delaware	95000	Total revenues of \$5.6 billion. Assets of \$6 billion, and net loss of \$426 million. Occupancy of operating beds was 86.8%	EBITDA \$547.5 million (9.7%) EBITDAR \$697.8 million (12.4%)
HCR ManorCare ^a (2)	Health Care and Retirement Corporation of America (HCR) (started in 1991) (NYSE publicly traded company) acquired ManorCare (started in 1968) in 1998. Purchased by the Carlyle Group (global private equity) in 2007, it became private with separate operating and property LLCs. In 2011, it sold 338 properties to HCP (NYSE) (a REIT) for \$6.1 billion with a lease back and also set up a separate REIT in 2016. HCR ManorCare Inc. is a holding company for HCR Health Care LLC, HCR Properties LLC, and HCR operating company and is based in Toledo, OH	34539 37906 in 2005—ranked #1	255 276 in 2005	2% of beds and 1.6% of homes	30 states	It owned Heartland Companies, Arden Courts, Heartland Therapy, Heartland Rehabilitation, and Heartland Hospice. It has memory care, assisted/independent living, outpatient care, home health, and IV care. Has 18 companies in Delaware	59500	Total revenues of \$4 billion. Assets of \$8.5 billion (2014)	NA
Golden Living ^a (3)	Beverly Enterprises, founded in 1963, became the largest US nursing home in 1977 and was publicly traded (NYSE: BEV). It divested companies in 1998 and almost bankrupt in 2000. Fillmore Capital Partners (a private equity REIT) purchased it for \$1.85 billion in 2006 and changed it to Golden Living. Fillmore Strategic Management LLC and Fillmore Strategic Investors LLC own Drumm Investors LLC which owns Golden Living's properties and Senior Care (GGNSC) LLC (a holding company) owns the Golden Living operations in San Francisco, CA. In 2011, Drumm Investors LLC refinanced its properties for \$1.575 billion	30267 35839 in 2005—ranked #2	295 342 in 2005	1.8% of beds and 1.9% of homes	21 states	GGNSC Holdings owned Golden Gate Ancillary LLC (GGA), which owned Aegis Therapies, AseraCare Hospice and Home Health, 360 Healthcare Staffing, Ceres Purchasing Solutions, Vizia Healthcare Design Group, and GGNSC administrative services. Has 4 companies in Delaware	42000	Total revenues of \$3.05 billion, assets of \$3 billion	NA

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